

Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



OUR METHOD OF DIGGING TO GET ALL THE ROOTS



BLOSSOM SCENE IN ONE OF OUR ORCHARDS

Direct from Nursery to Planter

Trees fresh dug from Nursery rows, thus insuring best growing and longer lived trees

The Adams County Nursery and Fruit Farms

H. G. BAUGHER, Proprietor

ASPERS Post Office, PENNA.

TELEPHONE - Biglerville 42-R-12

Telegraph, Shipping Address and Express Office, Bendersville, Station, Pa.

Prices for Spring 1940

(Planting Usually Starts About April 1st.)

The Finest Fruit Trees Grown At Rock Bottom Prices

STANDARD VARIETIES OF APPLE TREES

Prices on Standard Apple Trees, 2 years old. As fine as any trees obtainable.

	Each	10	100	1,000
Extra select, 5 to 7 ft., 11 to 16 in. up.	\$.55	\$4.50	\$26.00	\$240.00
First class, 3 to 5 ft., 9 to 16 to 11 to 16	.50	4.00	22.00	200.00
First class, 3 to 4 ft., 7 to 9 to 16 in.	.40	3.00	20.00	150.00

Assorted kinds: 1 to 10 trees at the each rate; 10 to 50 trees at the 10 rate; 50 to 350 at the 100 rate; 350 to 1,000 or more at the 1,000 rate.

Remember, the Net Cash Price will be about 25 per cent less than above prices in orders of \$50.00 or more, if taken away from Nursery by Truck or Car.

These are a fine lot of Apple trees—nice, clean, thrifty, well grown. Budded on whole root seedlings. To those preferring 1 year trees, we invite you to compare ours with any grown.

YELLOW TRANSPARENT

Earliest and best white tender, juicy, sprightly subacid. Grows up to 15'—more when fruit is making good filler. Ripens early July 1 to 15.

EARLY HARVEST

Medium; pale yellow; tender, juicy. Ripens July 1 to 15.

DUCHESS OF OLDENBURG

Large; golden yellow, streaked red; subacid. Fine shipper and market Apple. Ripens last of July.

CANDY APPLE

A variety found on one of the farms on the Adams County Nursery. It is of exceedingly fine flavor and is considered one of the very finest eating Apples in existence. Not knowing its true name, if it has one, we call it the "Candy Apple." The fruit is yellow with red streaks, and it ripens about August 1.

WEALTHY

Medium size, round or pointed; almost solid red; flesh white, crisp, juicy; bears young. Ripens August 1 to 15.

SUMMER RAMBO

Very large; greenish red, striped; tender, juicy; tree strong grower. Ripens August 15 to September 15.

SMOKEHOUSE

One of the good old kinds welcomed in every home. Ripens in September, can be kept in common storage late into the winter.

GRIMES GOLDEN

A good-sized yellow Apple of high quality. Ripens in September; can be kept late into the winter.

JONATHAN

Very red Apple, smooth, of good size and fine quality. Ripens in September, can be kept in common storage late in the winter.

MCINTOSH

Big, it, deep red, fine quality. Ripens in September and keeps late into the winter in common storage.

FALLAWATER

(Sometimes called Pound Apple). Large, yellowish green fruits; productive. Ripens in September; keeps late into winter in common storage.

YELLOW DELICIOUS

A good variety, resembling the Red Delicious somewhat in shape. Ripens about same time as Grimes Golden.

STAYMAN WINESAP

Large; mostly covered with red; crisp and juicy. Tree a strong grower. Ripens in October and ready for use soon after picking; keeps late into spring.

GALLIA BEAUTY (Red Rome)

A Rome Beauty type of apple. Colors earlier. Recommended for commercial planting.

YORK IMPERIAL

A medium to large winter Apple with yellow skin shaded red; firm, juicy, subacid. An excellent canning and shipping Apple and good for export. Ripens in October.

BALDWIN

A fine winter Apple. Succeeds well in the Northeastern States.

ROME BEAUTY

Large, round, winter sort, mottled and mostly covered with red; the flavor and quality are very fine. It is also a good late keeper.

RED DELICIOUS

(Sometimes called Starks' Delicious). An excellent winter Apple. Brilliant dark red skin, shading to yellow at the blossom end, and growing somewhat in quince shape; very attractive.

Prices on Standard Apple Trees, 1 year old, straight whips and slightly branched.

	Each	10	100	1,000
Extra select, 4 to 6 ft.	\$.50	\$3.50	\$24.00	\$220.00
First class, 3 to 4 ft.	.40	3.00	20.00	180.00
First class, 2 to 3 ft.	.30	2.50	16.00	140.00

Assorted kinds: 1 to 10 trees at the each rate; 10 to 50 trees at the 10 rate; 50 to 350 at the 100 rate; 350 to 1,000 or more at the 1,000 rate.

Remember, the Net Cash Price will be about 25 per cent less than above prices in orders of \$50.00 or more, if taken away from Nursery by Truck or Car.

These are a fine lot of Apple trees—nice, clean, thrifty, well grown. Budded on whole root seedlings. To those preferring 1 year trees, we invite you to compare ours with any grown.

PARADISE WINTER SWEET

Large; creamy white, rosy cheeked. One of the best sweet winter varieties.

NORTHERN SPY

Large red winter Apple, crisp and juicy. Does well in Northern States.

WINTER BANANA

Large; pale yellow, with a pink cheek; fine, mild, and aromatic flavor.

WINTER RAMBO

Pale green, striped red; tender and crisp. Fine winter Apple.

CORTLAND

A cross between McIntosh and Ben Davis, inheriting the good qualities of both parents. It is a beautiful red, larger than McIntosh, and matures a month later; hangs well to the tree. It keeps late in winter.

DOUBLE RED YORK (No Extra Charge)

This is a sport of the regular York Imperial. It colors earlier and produces higher color than the regular York Imperial.

DOUBLE RED DELICIOUS (No Extra Charge)

A much higher colored fruit than the regular Delicious, coloring earlier, similar in every other respect to the regular Delicious.

DOUBLE RED STAYMAN (No Extra Charge)

Similar to the Stayman Winesap, excepting that it colors earlier and produces fruit of higher color.

RED CRAB

This is an all red crab apple, medium size, fruit very handsome, produces a fine red jelly. One year trees only, at same prices as standard apple trees.

PEARS

	Each	10	100
Extra select, 1 and 2 years old, 5 to 6 ft.	\$.75	\$6.00	\$50.00

BARTLETT

Large; buttery, juicy, high flavored; great bearer. This has long been considered one of the choicest canning varieties. A favorite for all uses. Ripens in August.

CLAPP'S FAVORITE

Very large; yellow and dull red skin, with russet specks; flesh melting, rich. Ripens in August.

SECKEL

Small; skin rich yellowish brown when fully ripe, with deep brownish red cheek; flesh very fine-grained, sweet, juicy, melting, buttery. One of the richest and highest flavored Pears. Equally popular for dessert and pickling. Ripens in September.

SHELDON

A large, round, russet and red Pear of very fine quality; melting, rich and delicious. Tree vigorous, erect and handsome; bears well. Ripens in October.

KIEFFER

Large; handsome Pear with remarkable keeping qualities. Fine for making butter and canning.

BEURRE D'ANJOU

Large; buttery, melting, rich, vinous. The best late fall and early winter Pear.

BUERRE BOSC (Bosc)

Fruit large size, fine quality, brings high prices on the markets.

CHERRIES

	Each	10	100
SWEET CHERRY (1 and 2 year trees)			
Extra select, 5 to 7 ft.	\$.70	\$6.00	\$45.00

SOUR CHERRY (1 and 2 year trees)

	Each	10	100
Extra select, 4 to 5 ft., 9 to 16 in. and up.	\$.60	\$5.00	\$40.00

BLACK TARTARIAN

Sweet. Very large, dark red Cherry, becoming black when over-ripe, juicy. Ripens in June.

GOVERNOR WOOD

Sweet, large, light red, juicy, rich, delicious. Tree healthy and productive. Ripens in June.

LAMBERT

Sweet. A fine variety, and one of the largest dark sweet Cherries. Flesh firm, rich, juicy. Tree a strong grower and enormous bearer. Ripens in July.

NAPOLEON

Sweet. Large; pale yellow or red; firm, juicy, sweet and productive. Ripens in July.

SCHMIDT'S BIGARREAU

Sweet. Fruit very large, of deep mahogany color, flesh is tender, very juicy, with a fine, rich flavor. Fruit grows in clusters. An excellent shipper, larger than Black Tartarian, and brings good prices. Ripens in middle to last of June.

WINDSOR

Sweet. Large, liver-colored fruit with remarkably firm flesh of fine quality. Tree hardy and prolific. A valuable late variety. Ripens about first of July.

YELLOW SPANISH

Sweet. Large; pale yellow, with red cheek; flesh firm, juicy, and excellent. One of the best light-colored Cherries. Vigorous and productive. Ripens middle of June.

LARGE MONTMORENCY (Sour)

Sour. Large red; productive. One of the best sour Cherries for commercial planting. Ripens in July.

ENGLISH MORELLO (Sour)

Sour. Late; very hardy, and produces heavy crops of dark red fruit of good quality and rich acid flavor. Ripens last of July.

EARLY RICHMOND (Sour)

Sour. Early Summer; heavy yielder, medium size, bright red. Tree exceptionally hardy.

APRICOTS

1 and 2 years old, 4 to 6 ft. \$3.00 per 100 \$2.50 per 100 \$2.00 per 100

MOORPARK

A fine, rich-flavored Apricot, becoming rather large under favorable conditions. Firm and juicy. Ripening in July.

QUINCES

	Each	10	100
2 years old, 4 to 6 ft.	\$.75	\$6.00	\$50.00

ORANGE

Fruit large, bright yellow, of excellent quality. Earlier than champion.

CHAMPION

A prolific and constant bearer of oval fruit, averaging larger than Orange and ripening later. A long keeper.

PLUMS

	Each	10	100
1 and 2 yrs. old, 4 to 6 ft.	\$0.85	\$7.50	\$50.00

ABUNDANCE

One of the greathearters. Fruits of lemon to red color, sweet and juicy. Ripening in August.

LOMBARD

A late market variety.

BURBANK

Cherry-red. Most profitable among growers for market. Ripens 10 to 14 days later than Abundance.

WICKSON

A large, sweet, desirable market Plum. Ripens last of August.

GREEN GAGE

A fine sweet Plum when ripe, the green color then turning yellowish. Ripens September 1.

ITALIAN PRUNE (Fellenberg)

A fine compact plum, dark purple, medium size, not a desirable one for canning or drying.

SHIROU

A large, sweet, yellow Plum, fine shipper and market sort. Ripens in August.

BRADSHAW

Very large dark violet red, flesh yellowish green, juicy and pleasant. Tree vigorous, erect and productive. Ripens August.

GRAPE VINES

	Each	10	100
2 years old, No. 1, except Caco	\$0.20	\$1.50	\$8.00

Grape-vines should be planted 6 to 8 feet apart, in rows 8 feet apart.

BRIGHTON

Large berries of high quality. One of the most popular reds.

CONCORD

The leading market, vineyard, and home-garden variety. Dark blue berries of fine quality.

WORDEN

Resembles Concord but is sweeter, larger in bunch and berry, and a week to ten days earlier than that variety.

NIAGARA

The standard white Grape. It ripens with Concord but the bunches and berries are larger; very sweet.

MOORE'S EARLY

Bunch medium; berry large, round; vine exceedingly hardy. Ripens three weeks ahead of the Concord, making it desirable for early market.

CACO

This new red Grape has a most delicious flavor and is of the highest quality. It is one of the earliest Grapes in ripening. 2 yr., No. 1, 3ae each; \$3 for 10; \$20 per 100.

Write for special prices on 500 or more, naming quantities of each desired.

RASPBERRIES

40 cts. for 10 \$2.50 per 100 \$16.50 per 1,000

CUMBERLAND

A healthy, vigorous grower, sending up stout, stalky, well-branched canes that produce immense crops of very large, firm black berries. The most profitable market variety of its class. Ripens in midseason.

ST. REGIS

A genuine, practical, profitable, everbearing red Raspberry. Fruit begins to ripen with the earliest and continues on young canes to October.

LATHAM

A new, very hardy, heavy bearing variety. Considered most profitable of the red varieties.

BLACKBERRIES

40 cts. for 10 \$3.00 per 100 \$20.00 per 1,000

ELDORADO

Recommended as the best commercial berry. Jet-black, sweet and pleasant to the taste. Endures the winter well.

FINE LEADING VARIETIES OF PEACH TREES

	Each	10	100	1,000
Good thrifty one year old trees.				
5 to 7 ft., 11 to 16 in. and up.	\$.40	\$3.00	\$20.00	\$180.00
4 to 6 ft., 9 to 16 to 11 to 16 in.	.35	2.50	16.00	140.00
3 to 5 ft., 7 to 16 to 9 to 16 in.	.30	2.00	14.00	110.00
2 to 3 ft., 5 to 16 to 7 to 16 in.	.20	1.50	10.00	80.00

Assorted kinds: 1 to 10 trees at the each rate; 10 to 50 trees at the 10 rate; 50 to 350 at the 100 rate; 350 to 1,000 or more at the 1,000 rate.

Remember, the Net Cash Price will be about 25 per cent less than above prices in orders of \$50.00 or more, if taken away from Nursery by Truck or Car. Varieties given in their order of ripening.

GREENSBORO

An early, white-fleshed Peach that ranks high because of its showy fruit and its large, vigorous, healthy, early-bearing, and prolific trees. It is considered one of the best early freestone varieties as it ripens July 10 to 15. Fine market Peach.

ORIOLE

A fine quality yellow freestone peach ripening a few days ahead of Cumberland. Tree and buds very hardy, fruit high colored, medium to large size. Introduced by N. J. Experiment Station 1925.

CUMBERLAND

An excellent white-fleshed peach. Fruit large, attractive color. Considered by many growers to be the equal or better than Belle of Georgia, ripening a few days earlier than Golden Jubilee.

GOLDEN JUBILEE

Developed and introduced by the New Jersey Experiment Station. A yellow, early, freestone Peach, ripening about three weeks before Elberta, and of good quality. One of the best new varieties.

TRIOGEM (N. J. 70)

A red all over, yellow freestone, ripening about two days later than Golden Jubilee. It is superior to the Golden Jubilee because it is firmer, ripens slowly, ships well, colors much better, peaches on the inside of the tree are well colored, and has high quality. Fruit buds are very hardy, and set heavily causing thinning. Growers claim this to be one of best New Jersey introductions.

RADIANCE

A seedling cross between Belle of Georgia and Greensboro. Large, white-fleshed, freestone Peach. Ripens July 15 to August 1.

ROCHESTER

One of the fine yellow Peaches. Ripens one to two weeks ahead of the Elberta. Fine market variety.

ALETTIE

Originated in Canada. A seedling of Elberta, ripens three weeks before Elberta. The tree is productive and fruit is large, roundish oval, yellow flesh and freestone. Very highly colored.

HALE-HAVEN

It's Early! Yellow Freestone. Colors before ripening—Heavy Yellow.

Yellow, freestone, large, high red color, firm, good flavor. It takes on red color early and the peaches show good red color several days before ripening, which gives it a distinct advantage for marketing. Very hardy in fruit bud and a heavy bearer. Ripens about 2 weeks before Elberta. Hale-Haven is a new variety, being a cross between the famous J. H. Hale and the well known new variety, South Haven, being originated by the Michigan Experimental Station.

SOUTH HAVEN

A large yellow freestone, ripening about ten days before Elberta. A profitable commercial Peach, originating in Michigan.

VALIANT

Originated in Canada. A seedling of Elberta. Fruit is large, roundish-ovate, yellow blushed with red, firm juicy flesh. Freestone. The trees are productive. Ripens two weeks ahead of Elberta. Highly flavored.

BELLE OF GEORGIA

Very large Peach with red cheek; flesh white and firm, of excellent flavor; fine shipper. Ripens August 1 to 15.

VIMY

A Canadian introduction. Fruit very large. Yellow freestone.

ELBERTA

One of the greatest commercial yellow Peaches known. Good shipper. Tree hardy and good grower. Ripens August 20 to September 1.

J. H. HALE

Yellow; very large in size and globular in shape; skin thick, smooth and without fuzz; flesh deep yellow, fine-grained, firm, of extra quality; good shipper. It ripens a little ahead of the Elberta, and brings highest prices.

SHIPPER'S LATE RED

A large highly colored Peach. Very hardy, yellow fleshed and freestone of good quality. Ripens just after Hale and Elberta.

BRACKETT

A fine yellow, freestone Peach. Similar to Elberta, but of better flavor. A good commercial variety. A good shipper. Ripens about a week later than Elberta.

LATE ELBERTA

Free Delivery within 500 miles on all orders of \$50.00 or more

Dear Friends, Customers and Persons planning to plant an orchard this coming Spring:

I am pleased to forward you this descriptive catalogue of my nursery stock with its GREATLY REDUCED PRICES. We have had a very fine growing season here. This has enabled me to offer you trees that have made a very vigorous growth and of the type that I have been supplying my Customers from year to year. This is enough explanation for my old customers as they continue to purchase their planting needs from me over a long period of years. To you customers who have purchased nursery stock from me, I extend my thanks and I want to assure you that we are striving at all times to produce stock of the highest type so that we may continue being favored with your patronage.

To anyone planning to plant an orchard, who has not purchased from me in past years, I invite you to come to the nursery and see the trees as they grow in the nursery rows, if possible. If you cannot do this, I may be able to refer you to some one near you who has bought from me in the past. No better reference can be given than a pleased customer.

H. G. RAUGHER

PLACE YOUR ORDER EARLY. If you cannot have it ready before the Farm Show at Harrisburg, try and have it ready by then. I will be at my usual place, Booth 141. Look me up. I will be pleased to help you with your planting problems.

I was the first nurseryman to exhibit at a Farm Show at Harrisburg and also have the honor of buying the first space sold in the new Farm Show Building.

AN EXTRA SERVICE FOR YOUR PROTECTION: We have employed Prof. W. H. Upshali, of Vineland Experiment Station, Ontario, Canada, a noted authority on identification of stone fruit varieties, to examine our blocks of peaches, plums, pears and cherries in the nursery rows Summers 1939 and 1940, and he pronounces them as being true to name as they stand in the nursery rows. Our apple blocks have been checked at different times by competent men. No expense has been spared to enable us to offer our customers trees that they can plant with assurance that they will be true to name.

ADDED INDUCEMENT: We offer you special red stupes of Stayman Winesap, Delicious, York Imperial, and the Gallia Beauty (a sport of Rome Beauty) apples, and tried and tested varieties at our regular Reduced Prices of all other varieties (no extra charges for any of these).

REFERENCES AS TO MY RELIABILITY: I refer you to The Gettysburg National Bank, Gettysburg, Pa.; The Biglerville National Bank, Biglerville, Pa.; the Postmaster, Aspers, Pa.; or to any of my many pleased customers.

Come to the nursery if you can in your car or truck. Make your selection and take them with you. To reach the nursery from Harrisburg, take Route 11 to Carlisle, take Route 34 from Carlisle through Mount Holly Springs and on to Bendersville Station (Aspers, Pa.) all hard roads and about 35 miles from Harrisburg. From Gettysburg take Route 34 to Bendersville Station (Aspers, Pa.) only about 12 miles and all hard roads. **(No business transacted on Sundays.)**

Visitors are always welcome. Come and I will be glad to show you around. My many years of experience in growing nursery stock and orchards have taught me a lot of things you should know.

FREE DELIVERY WITHIN 500 MILES ON ORDERS OF \$50.00 OR MORE

ORDER BLANK

Adams County Nursery & Fruit Farms

ASPERS, Adams County, PENNA.

Date

Name R. F. D. or St.

Post Office County State

Express or Freight Office Amount of Cash Enclosed

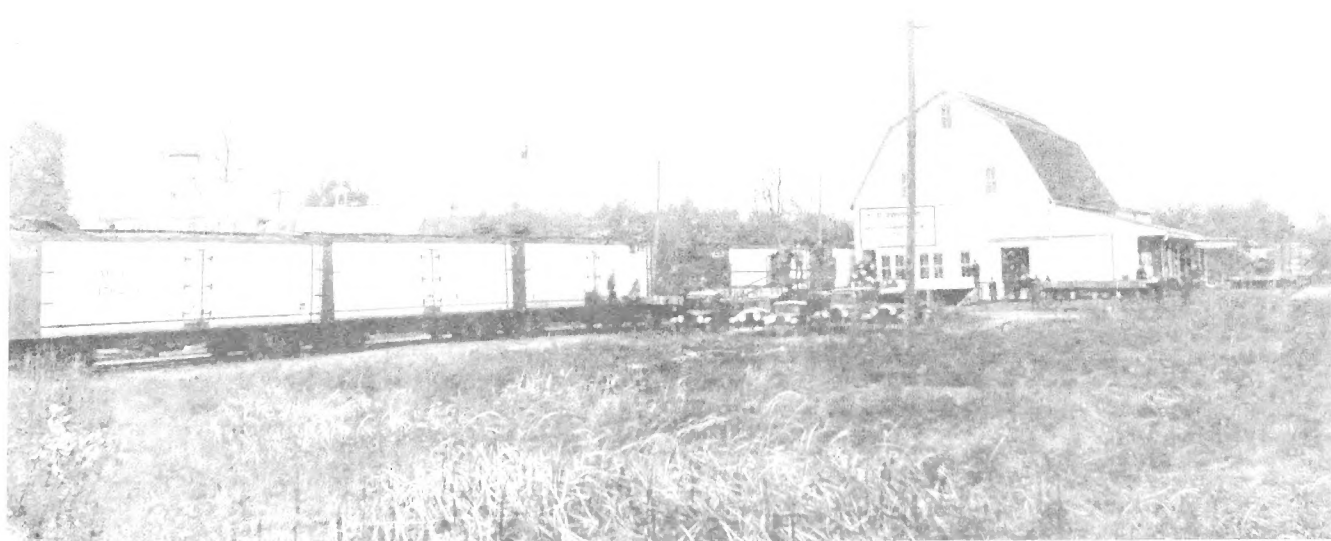
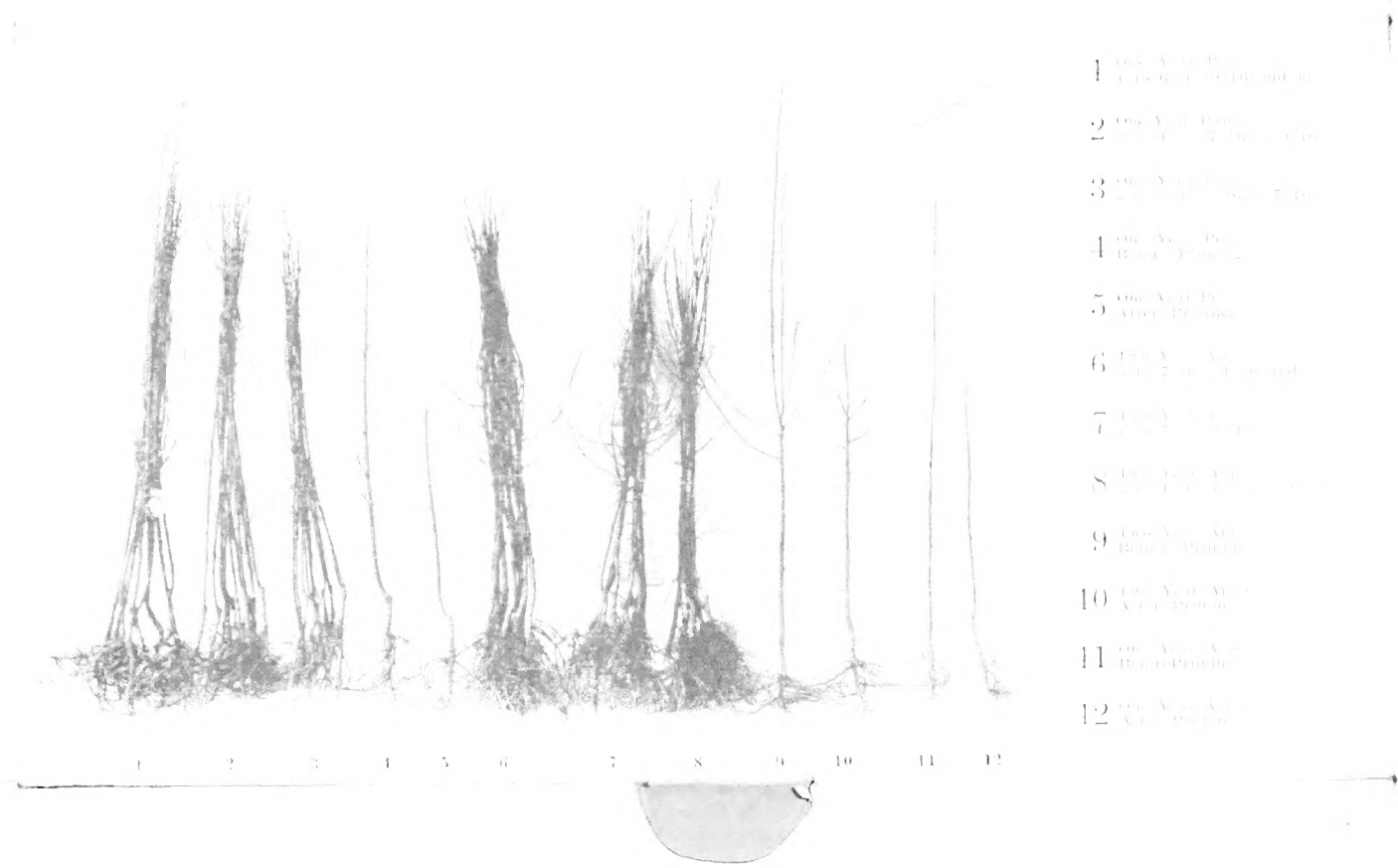
QUANTITY	VARIETIES	SIZE	PRICE

All nursery stock has been officially inspected and a certificate of inspection is attached to each shipment.

5% Discount for Cash with Order

TERMS

Cash with order, or satisfactory reference. A discount of 5 per cent allowed on all orders when cash accompanies same. In case you wish to place an order for future delivery, you may send a deposit of 25% with order and we will hold the trees until the specified shipping date.



A large, well-kept nursery with many different varieties of fruit trees, all growing in good condition.

Latest Prices on Nursery Stock for Spring 1940

Including the Newer Tested Varieties at Regular Prices

ASPSERS, PENNSYLVANIA

Growers of Good Trees Sold Direct to the Planter

The Adams County Nursery and Fruit Farms

By E. E. Raughter, B.C.

U.S. Patent No. 1

PAID

U. S. POSTAGE

Sec. 562 P. L. & R.

CARE OF FRUIT TREES

Newly planted trees should be well cultivated the first season, to conserve moisture and to keep down weeds and grass. It is not always good economy to intercrop with grass, small fruits, or grain, unless the young trees are making extraordinary strong growth. When the trees are well established, the spaces between the rows may be used for other crops for a few years, until the trees need the space; but while making their initial growth the trees ought not have to compete with other crops for the plant-food in the ground.

One of the most important items in the care of Fruit Trees is to see that they are trained right from the start. Our two-year-old sizes have the heads already formed, with three to five scaffold limbs well arranged along the trunk to support the head. These trees should be cut back, leaving just the scaffold limbs shortened to the point where it is desired to have the head of the tree.

One-year trees, or whips, should be trimmed to smooth, straight stems, cutting them squarely off at the distance from the ground at which it is desired to have them branch. Usually, apples, plums, pears, and cherries are headed a little higher than peaches, which ought to be encouraged to branch as low as possible.

The after-pruning is a matter which requires some knowledge of tree-growth and habit, as well as the purpose for which the trees are grown. In general, it is best to thin out the previous season's growth, especially in the first few years of the tree's life. Afterward, pruning may consist of cutting out dead wood, and keeping the center of the tree open to the air and sun.

The Finest Fruit Trees Grown at Rock-Bottom Prices

My fruit trees are grown on strong firm soil, in Pennsylvania's best fruit district—Adams County. I supervise the cutting of buds and the best of care is taken to have every variety true to name. My selling price is only a little above the actual cost of growing, giving the purchaser the benefit of lowest prices. My Nursery is inspected every year by State Nursery Inspectors, to see that all nursery stock is clean and healthy. A Certificate of Inspection accompanies all purchases.

This price list contains a list of the best fruits for this latitude, and their descriptions are not exaggerated or misleading.

Come to the Nursery, if you can do so, make your selection, and take them with you in your automobile or your truck. Otherwise, we will ship them to you by Express, Freight or Parcel Post, as you may wish. My Nursery is located one-half mile from Bendersville railroad station, 35 miles from Harrisburg, 12 miles from Gettysburg, on the Harrisburg-Gettysburg State Road via Carlisle, Route No. 34, hard road.

I have ideal shipping facilities—a large packing-house on a siding of the Reading Railroad. The trees are carefully packed and should reach the purchaser in the best of condition.

The greatest of care is taken to have all trees, etc., true to label. Any proving not so will be replaced or purchase price refunded, upon proper proof. In no case shall my maximum responsibility exceed the original amount paid.

All orders are accepted upon condition that they shall be void should any injury befall the stock from hail, storm, or other causes beyond control.

PACKING OF NURSERY STOCK

All packing will be done in boxes or bales, thus protecting the roots and trees well in shipping. No charge is made for packing or delivery to railroad at Bendersville Station.

SHIPPING OF NURSERY STOCK

The spring shipment of nursery stock begins about March 15 to April 1, depending on the early or late season.

Purchasers are requested to state whether they wish stock shipped by freight or express. We deliver free all orders amounting to \$50.00 or more within a radius of 500 miles.

PLANTING OF FRUIT TREES

It is a wise thing to choose land that is well-drained because no fruit trees can thrive in a damp, soggy soil. Plums and quinces will stand a greater amount of dampness than other fruits, but they are better if they do not have to contend with unfavorable drainage. The best-drained soil is that whose natural elevation conduces to the rapid elimination of surplus water. A gently sloping hillside, free from hollows or swales where late frosts may not linger, affords the best site. Peaches ought to get the highest locations, because there is less danger from late spring frosts on high ground than on low.

If possible, the land should be prepared as for a good crop of grain, although heavy fertilization is not essential if soil is reasonably fertile.

Have the holes dug in the proper places for the trees, large enough to receive the roots comfortably without bending or twisting them. It is well to stake out the orchard in advance to be sure that the holes get dug in the right places.

When the trees arrive from the nursery, open the package and plant them immediately if it is possible. Be very careful to keep the roots covered to prevent their drying out. In planting, set the trees upright near the center of the holes, spread out the roots evenly, and work fine earth in among them, making sure that they are packed in close contact with the soil. If small air-pockets remain about the roots they will extract moisture from them, so injuring them that the trees may die.

If it is impossible to plant the trees immediately, dig them in. To do this, dig a trench, shovel-wide and deep, and long enough to hold the roots when they are placed side by side upright. Sift fine earth over the roots, and when the trench is half full, soak them with water and pile on the remainder of the earth. In this temporary planting the trees will keep in good condition for a week or two.

In setting out young trees, place them a little deeper than they grew in the nursery. The earth-mark on the base of the stem is the best guide in this.

DISTANCES APART FOR PLANTING		Diagram showing planting of permanents and fillers.		NUMBER OF SHRUBS OR PLANTS FOR AN ACRE			
Plants	Distance Apart	No. of Plants	Distance Apart	No. of Plants	Distance Apart	No. of Plants	Distance Apart
Apples	30 to 40 ft. each way		O X O X O	1,210	16 1/2 x 16 1/2 feet	160	
Pears	20 to 30 ft. each way			1,031	17 x 17 "	150	
Plums	16 to 20 ft. each way			881	18 x 18 "	134	
Peaches	18 to 22 ft. each way			680	19 x 19 "	120	
Cherries	20 to 25 ft. each way	X X X X X		537	20 x 20 "	108	
Apricots	16 to 20 ft. each way			435	25 x 25 "	69	
Quinces	8 to 14 ft. each way		O X O X O	350	30 x 30 "	48	
Grapes	8 to 12 ft. each way			302	33 x 33 "	40	
Currants	4 by 5 ft.			257	40 x 40 "	27	
Gooseberries	4 by 5 ft.	X X X X X		222	50 x 50 "	17	
Raspberries, Black	3 by 6 ft.			193	0 x 0 "	12	
Raspberries, Red	3 by 5 ft.			170	0 x 0 "	10	
Blackberries	3 by 5 ft.	O X O X O					

X—Represents Fillers.

C—Represents Permanents.